

TraceMet

Tracing Environmental Performance of Steel and Copper Through the Value Chains

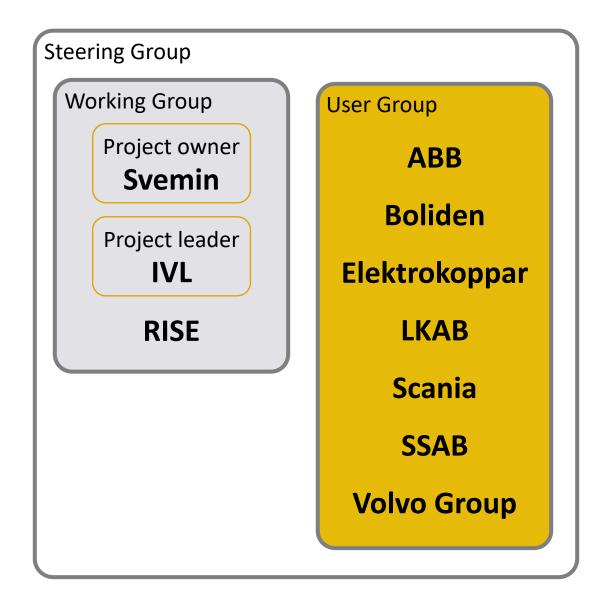




TraceMet – Basic Facts

Timetable:	December 2019 to January 2021.
Financier:	The strategic innovation program Swedish Mining Innovation, a joint investment of Vinnova, Formas and the Swedish Energy Agency.
Project owner and promoter:	Svemin, the Swedish industry association of mines, mineral and metal producers.
Partners:	IVL Swedish Environmental Research Institute, Rise, Boliden, LKAB, Elektrokoppar AB, SSAB, ABB, Scania, Volvo Group. All industrial parties contribute with working time.





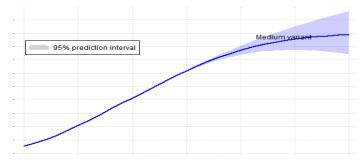


Why?

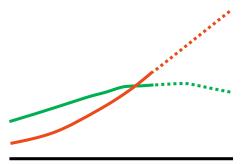
- Growing global population
- Increasing urbanization and standard of living
- Ongoing climate and biodiversity crisis

"Every extra bit of warming matters, especially since warming of 1.5°C or higher increases the risk associated with long-lasting or irreversible changes, such as the loss of some ecosystems." (IPCC, 2018)

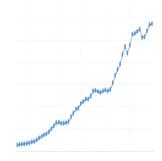
"Nature is declining globally at rates unprecedented in human history—and the rate of species extinctions is accelerating." (IPBES, 2019)



Global population 1950–2100 United Nations, 2019



Urban and rural population 1950–2050, UN World Urbanization Prospects 2018



GDP per capita population 1960–2020 Macrotrends, 2020





Increasing demand for metals and minerals

Need for sustainable supply chains

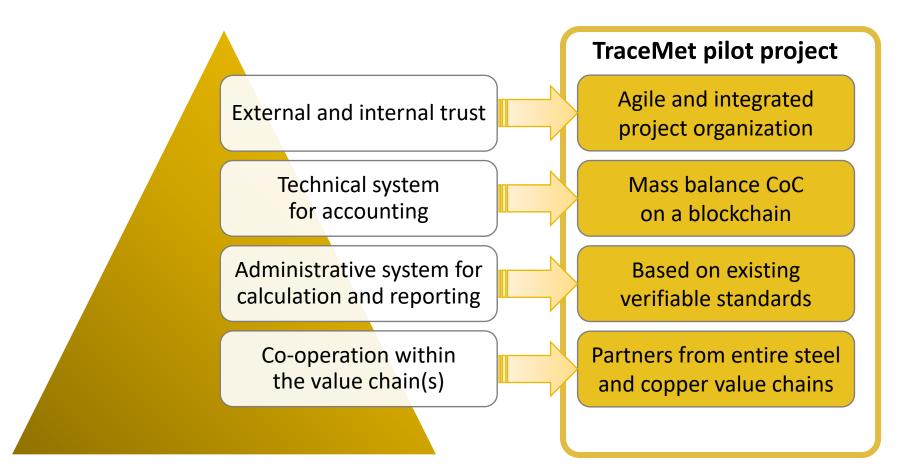


Possibility to trace the environmental performance through the value chains

Pro-active and responsible actors should have a competitive advantage

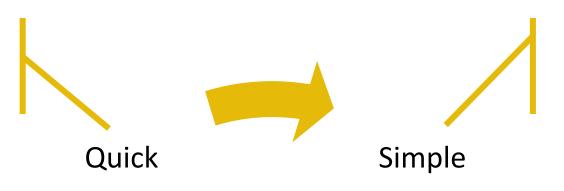


How?





Agile development with continuous evaluation and close vertical and lateral interaction between project partners



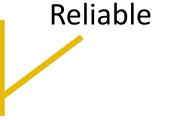
Two well-known value chains with only three consecutive actors – from mine to buyer



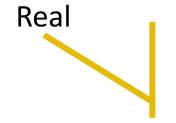
TraceMet success factors



Adjusting existing sustainability criteria for carbon footprint and recycled content rather than developing new criteria



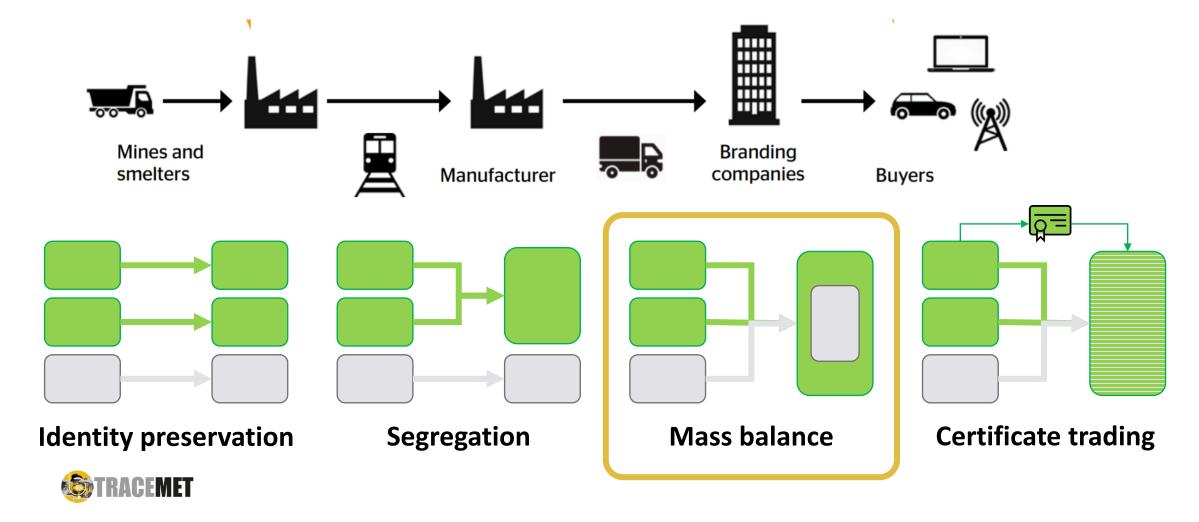




Industry partners representing all value-chain actors, providing actual user-cases and data

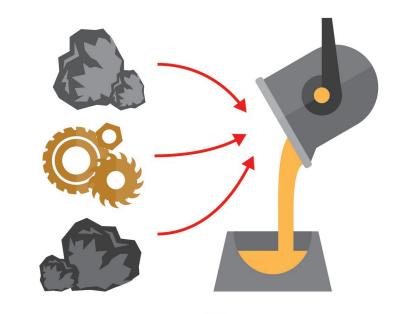


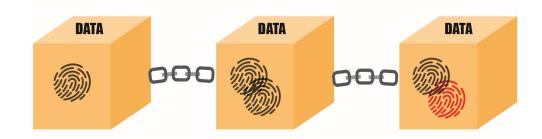
Chain of Custody and Traceability



So far TraceMet has achieved to...

- Implement a mass balance CoC accounting on a blockchain database
- Develop (project internal) Product Category Rules (PCR) that enables a certified declaration for carbon footprint and recycled content of metals
- Present solutions to a number of specific system challenges









Environmental Performance

- Carbon footprint (based on EN 15804 modules A1-A3)
- Recycled content (based on SS-EN 45557:2020)
- TraceMet has an attributional approach with some consequential elements (common in LCA, in line with Product Environmental Footprint (PEF) methodology)
- Third party verification

The Devil is in the detail!

Multi-actor, cross-value chain perspectives imperative to identify, explore and solve challenges







Challenges and Opportunities

Actor-specific reporting periods

→ Asynchronous reporting and computation functionality

Conflict between mass balance and business confidentiality Transparency → Third party service provider and reliability **Periodicity** and reporting **Granularity of data** increasing with IoT, blockchain etc.

Large-scale transformation relying on – and restricted by? – existing routines and standards



Lessons Learned and Way Forward

- Any solution must meet the specific requirements of its value chain
- Necessary to engage all actors along the value chains to keep the development simple, real, reliable and quick
- Final implementation and evaluation until December 2020
- Looking ahead (beyond the pilot project):
 - Defining the Minimum Viable Product and value proposition for market success
 - Exploring conditions for adding e.g. critical raw materials and/or more environmental performance parameters



For more info, see:

www.ivl.se/tracemet

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PROJECT OWNER

Svemin

PROJECT LEADER

IVL Swedish
Environmental
Research Institute

PROJECT PARTNERS

ABB, Boliden, Elektrokoppar AB, LKAB, Rise, Scania, SSAB, Volvo Group

FINANCIER









Strategic innovation programmes